

ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING SERVICES

Product Performance and Reliability Testing



ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING

State-of-the-art technology and increased demands for product & component reliability have intensified the need for advanced environmental testing.

Automotive Research Association of India (ARAI) has NABL accredited, ISO 17025 compliant, fully independent testing laboratories. Our Environmental Testing laboratories offer a broad range of vibration, corrosion and climatic testing capabilities. It provides Support to industry for design validation, product validation during various stages of product development. ARAI is equipped with tools & competency for "Testing With Solutions". In addition to environmental testing, required by safety and performance standards, ARAI also provides testing for Research & Development projects.

We test to a wide range of international, industry and client specific standards & provide services to many market sectors including:

- Automotive vehicle, components & sub systems
- Off road vehicle, components & sub systems
- Aerospace electronic equipment
- Defence
- Rails
- Consumer and electronic devices
- Industrial components
- Packaging
- Textile
- Plastic
- Pharmaceutical & Medical
- Consumer products

ARAI offers a variety of test facilities for a broad range of testing & validation requirements including:

- Vibration and shock testing
- Combined Temperature and Vibration testing
- Temperature and Humidity testing
- Thermal shock testing
- Highly Accelerated Life Testing
- Water and dust Ingress Protection testing
- Drive in Four Poster with Climatic Chamber
- Ozone testing
- Salt spray corrosion testing
- Solar radiation testing
- Chemical resistance and exposure testing
- Electric Vehicle Range Determination
- HVAC Performance testing
- Real Drive Emission Measurement at different climatic conditions
- Non-Road Mobile Machinery Cold Startability
- Electric Vehicle Charging at Different Temperatures
- Emission measurement at -7 Deg C as a Export homologation testing for Europe.

Covered Standards:

- IEC 60068-2-1, IEC 60068-2-2, IEC 60068-2-6, IEC 60068-2-14, IEC 60068-2-27, IEC 60068-2-30, IEC 60068-2-38, IEC 60068-2-64, IEC 60068-2-78, IEC 61373
- ISO 105-B02/04/06, ISO 3917, ISO 11341, ISO 11507, ISO 12040, ISO 4892-2, ISO 4892-3, ISO 14993, ISO 16750 & IS 9000
- ASTM B117, ASTM B368, ASTM G85, ASTM G154, ASTM G155, ASTM D4799, ASTM D4303 and D4355
- SAE J1211, SAE J1455, SAE J1885, SAE J1960, SAE J2020a, SAE J2334, SAE J2412 and J2527
- DIN, JIS D1601 and JASO D001
- JSS 55555, MIL 810
- ISO 19453
- Other International, Domestic and Client specific standards



ELECTRO-DYNAMIC SHAKER WITH COMPATIBLE CLIMATIC CHAMBER

Parameter	Details of technical Specifications	Chamber Technical specifications
Sine Force Peak	6000 kgf	Operating temperature : -60°C to +180°
Max. Velocity	1.8 m/s	Humidity control : 10 to 95 % RH
Frequency	5-2000 Hz	Size : 2x2x2 m
Payload	Up to 200 kg (depending on test input)	Temp. change rate: 3.5°C/Min

Test Types:
 Resonance search
 Sine Vibration Test
 Shock Test
 Random Vibration Test
 Vibration Durability test with environmental test conditions.



Key Facilities

ARAI has wide range of environmental testing facilities including:

Thermal Shock Chamber: 2 nos (Air to Air)

Hot Chamber Temperature Range: 20°C to 220°C
 Cold Chamber Temperature Range : - 80°C to 40°C
 Internal Volume : 0.43m x 0.5m x 0.6m
 Changeover time: < 10sec
 Max. Specimen Weight : items up to 50kg

Cyclic Temperature & Humidity Chamber : 09 nos

Temperature range : - 80°C to 200°C
 Humidity range : 10 to 98% RH
 Max. Temp gradient : 5°C/min
 Size : from 0.5m x 0.5m x 0.5m to 1m x 1m x 2m

Q-Lab Accelerated UV Weathering Chamber

Simulation of the effect of light, moisture and heat at a time
 UV radiations: 313 nm (UV-B),
 340 nm (UV-A) and 351 nm
 Variable irradiance and temperature
 Modes: light exposure, condensation and spray

Weather-o-Meter

Irradiance in w/m² : 0.35 W/m², 0.5 W/m², 1.1 W/m²
 Temperature range : 40°C to 60°C
 Humidity : 10 to 100% RH
 Radiation @ Filter : 340nm or 420nm or 300-400nm or 300-800nm
 Sample Size : 130mm x 70mm x 5mm max

Weathering Chamber

Full-featured weathering, light fastness and photo-stability chamber
 Rotating rack design with large specimen capacity
 Control of Relative Humidity
 Modes : light exposure, dark and spray
 Filters : Window-Q, Extended UV-Q/B
 Control options : 340 nm, 420 nm and TUV

Climatic Vehicle Test Cell (CVTC) with 4 X 4 Chassis Dynamometer @Chakan

AC machine , 4X4 chassis dyno with 48" roller dia – AVL make
 Inertia simulation range : 454 kg to 5448 kg & Testing in 2WD and 4WD configuration
 Exhaust emission analysers and CVS system – Horiba make
 Export Homologation emission testing @ -7°C & 14°C.
 Facility can also be used for cold startability (Automotive, CEV, Gensets etc.)
 HVAC validation
 Electric vehicle performance
 Engine calibration validation @ different temperatures
 FE trials etc.



CVTC Dimension:

Width= 6.3 m, Length= 15.2 m,

Height= 6.1m

Low Temperature Soak Room (LTSR) Dimensions:

Width= 9.8m, Length= 19.0 m,

Height= 5.5m.

CVTC conditions	LTSR conditions
Temperature Range	From -30°C to +55 °C
Temp. rate	0.3K / min heat up or cool down
Humidity	Without heat load: 15 to 90 % With heat load of 100 kW: upto 85 %
Solar Simulation	Area of radiation 7500 mm x 2500 mm
	NA

Basic Corrosion Test Chamber

Temperature range : 35°C ± 3°C
 Humidity : 96 % RH± 3%
 Size : 2m x 1m x 1m
 Sample weight : max 60 Kg

Salt Fog Chamber

Accelerated Corrosion resistance study
 Copper Accelerated Acetic Acid Salt Spray (CASS)
 Sea Water Acidified Accelerated Test (SWAAT)
 Cyclic Corrosion Testing
 Dry and Wet Cycles
 Size: 250 liters



Cyclic Salt Spray Chamber

Temperature range : 25°C to 70°C
 Humidity range : 20 to 100 % RH
 Size : 1m x 1m x 1m
 Sample weight : max 60 Kg

IP Test Chamber (Dust & water Test)

Tests can be performed : IP 54, 55, 56, 65, 66, 67 and 68
 Chamber Size : 1.5m X 0.6m X 0.5m
 Sample weight: max 60 Kg



Highly Accelerated Life Test (HALT)

Temperature range: -100°C to 200°C
 Vibration Frequency Range: 10 Hz to 5000 Hz
 Thermal Ramp Rate: Upto 60°C/min. for temp. range -65°C to 140°C
 Direction & Type of Vibration: Six Degrees of Freedom (6 DoF) Broad Band Excitation
 Vibration Amplitude: Upto 60 Grms
 Internal Volume: 0.9m x 0.9m x 0.9m



Chassis Dynamometer Facility for Heavy Duty Vehicle testing @ Kothrud

AC machine, 1119kW - BEP Make
 Inertia range 3500kg to 60000kg
 Tractive Efforts – 32250N for 3 loadcells & 3 motors of 1500HP.
 Max speed- 160kmph
 Maximum Permissible Axle Load - 20000kg
 Torque & Response time - <100 ms
 Motor base inertia, kg – 8000±10%
 Minimum Acceleration with 60 tonnes full load- 1 m/s²
 Testing with Tandem axle
 Temperature Simulation up to 50°C
 Gradient simulation capability
 Vehicle loading device up to 2-8 Ton to avoid bumpy ride



Exclusively used for: Low floored buses/HCV/HCV with Tandem axle & up to 60 Ton

Fuel Economy and oil/fuel performance evaluation projects
 PEV battery range test
 Emissions measurement using PEMS on a shortened On-road / standard driving cycle
 Determination of drive train losses.



Key Facilities

Vibration Testing

EDVS: 3 nos
System Capacity: 1000kgf / 3000kgf (Sine/Random)
6000 kgf (Shock)
Frequency Range: 5 Hz to 2 kHz
Displacement (pk-pk): 38mm and 50mm
Velocity: 1.2m/s and 1.8 m/s
Slip Table: 600mm x 600mm
Pulse Shape (Shock) : Half Sine, Saw-Tooth, Rectangular
Mechanical Shock Profile of 50g 11 ms & 100g 6ms for units less than 4kg
Hydraulic: Up to 60kN, 2-90Hz, 300mm displacement
Mechanical: 2-8Hz, 25mm displacement, 1500kg, 2m x 1.2m x 1.2m table

Drive In Four Poster With Climatic Chamber

Temperature range : - 45°C to 80°C without solar simulation 0°C to 70°C with solar simulation
Temperature constancy : $\leq \pm 1K$ (in time) & $\leq \pm 2K$ (in space)
Temperature change rate : $\geq 1K/min.$ on average, between 80°C and - 40°C, with specimen 1.000 kg
Humidity range : 10 to 95%RH
Radiation Capacity : Max. 1.200W/m²
Max. heat load inside the chamber: approx. 60kW by solar radiation device
Internal Volume of cell : 5m (H) x 6m (W) x 8m (D)
Cell entrance dimensions : 3.5m (H) x 3m (W)



Combined Temperature & Vibration Testing

Temperature range : - 50°C to 150°C
Ramp rate: 5°C/min
Vibration Shaker : 3 Axis, 3000 kgf, Sine/ Random/Shock.
Frequency Range : 5Hz to 2kHz

Ozone Chamber

Temperature range: - 20°C to 70°C
Ozone Concentration: 500 pphm max.
Chamber Size : 0.5m x 0.5m x 0.5m
Capability : Static as well as Dynamic Ozone testing

Large ED Shaker with Environmental Chamber

Capacity: 6000 kgf (Sine/Random) 11500 kgf (Shock)
Frequency Range: 5 Hz to 2 kHz
Displacement (pk-pk): 50mm
Velocity: 1.8m/s
Max. Payload capacity: 600 kg max
Slip Table: 1.2m x 1.2m
Climatic Chamber:-
Temperature range: - 30°C to 80°C
Humidity range: 10 to 95 % RH
Internal Volume : 2.3m x 2.5m x 2.5m

Walk in Hot and Cold Room

Temperature range: - 20°C to 70°C
Cyclic: 25 to +40°C with 95% RH
Chamber Size : 6 m x 3 m x 3 m

Thermal Imaging Camera

Temperature range : - 20°C to 1200°C
Accuracy : $\pm 2°C$ or $\pm 2\%$ of reading
Field of View : 25° x 19° / 0.4m
IR Resolution : 200 x 150 (30000 pixels)
Image Modes : Thermal, Visual, Thermal Fusion

IPX9K

Temperature Upto : +80°C
High Pressure Upto : 10000 Kpa
Flow Rate : 14 – 16 L/min



The Automotive Research Association of India (Affiliated to Ministry of Heavy Industries, Govt. of India)

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Progress through Research



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