## **CHAPTER 2**

## Essential characteristics of the vehicle and engine and information concerning the conduct of tests

1.0	Description of the Vehicle	
1.1	Trade name or mark of the vehicle	
1.2	Vehicle Type	
1.3	Manufacturer's name and address	
1.4	Unladen mass of vehicle	
1.4.1	Reference mass of vehicle	
1.4.2	Gross Vehicle Weight	
1.5	Gear box	
1.5.1	Manual or automatic (If it is automatic give all pertinent techn	ical data)
1.5.2	Number of gears	
1.5.3	Transmission ratio	
	First Gear	
	Second Gear	
	Third Gear	
	Fourth Gear	
	Over Drive	
	Gear Shifting Pattern	
1.6	Final drive ratio	
1.7	Tyres	
1.7.1	Dimensions	
1.7.2	2 Dynamic rolling circumference	

1.7.3	Type	
1.7.4	Ply Rating	
1.7.5	Tyre Pressure	
	Front	
	Rear	
1.8	Wheel drive :	
1.0		
	Front	
	Rear	
1.9	Vehicle performance (declared by manuf	acturer)
1.9.1	Vehicle max. speed	
1.9.2	Acceleration, max	m/s <sup>2</sup>
2.0	Description of engine	
2.1	Make	
2.2	Type	
2.3	Working principle:	
	four-stroke / two-stroke :	
2.4	Bore	mm
2.5	Stroke	mm
2.6	Number and layout of cylinders and firing order	
2.7	Cylinder capacity	cm <sup>3</sup>
2.8	Compression ratio	
	(Specify the tolerance)	
Dra	wings of combustion chamber and piston of	crown

2.9

2.10 Minimum cross-sectional area of inlet and outlet ports	
2.11 Cooling system: liquid / air cooling	
2.11.1 Characteristics of liquid-cooling system	
2.11.1.1 Nature of liquid Circulating pump: yes/no	
2.11.1.2 Characteristics of make(s) and type(s)	
2.11.1.3 Drive ratio	
2.11.1.4 Thermostat: setting	
2.11.1.5 Radiator : drawing(s) or make(s) and type(s)	
2.11.1.6 Relief valve : pressure setting :	
2.11.1.7 Fan : Characteristics of make(s) and type(s)	
2.11.1.8 Fan drive system Drive ratio:	
2.11.1.9 Fan cowl:	
2.11.2 Characteristics of air-cooling system	
2.11.2.1 Blower: Characteristics of make(s) and type(s)	
2.11.2.2 Drive ratio:	
2.11.2.3 Air ducting (standard production):	
2.11.2.4 Temperature regulating system: yes/no/ Brief description	
2.11.3 Temperature permitted by the manufacturer	
2.11.3.1 Liquid cooling: max. temperature at engine outlet	
2.11.3.2 Air cooling: Reference pt	
Max. temperature at reference pt	
Max. outlet temperature of the inlet intercooler	
2.11.3.4 Max. exhaust temperature	
2.11.3.5 Fuel temperature:min	max

2.11.3.6 Lubricant temperature:	minmax
2.12 Supercharger: yes/no / ( Description	of the system )
2.13 Intake System :	
2.13.1 Intake manifold: Description	
2.13.2 Air filter: Make &Type:	
2.13.3 Intake silencer: Make &Type:	
2.14 Device for recycling crank-case gases	
Description and diagrams	
3.0 Additional anti-pollution devices (if an by another heading)	y, and if not covered
Description and diagrams	
4.0 Air intake and fuel feed-	
4.1 Description and diagrams of inlet pipe (dash pot, heating device, additional a	s and their accessories air intakes, etc.)
4.2 Fuel feed	
4.2.1 By carburettor(s)_number	
4.2.1.1 Make	
4.2.1.2 Type	
4.2.1.3 Adjustments (Specify the tolerance)	
4.2.1.3.1 Jets	Curve of fuel delivery
4.2.1.3.2 Venturis	plotted against air flow
4.2.1.3.3 Float-chamber level OR	and settings required to
4.2.1.3.4 Mass of float	keep to the curve
4.2.1.3.5 Float needle	
4.2.1.3.6 Dimensions Mixture Duct	

4.2.1.4 Manual / automatic choke , Closure setting	
4.2.1.5 Feed pump	
Pressure or characteristic diagram (Specify the tolerance)	
4.2.2 By fuel injection	
System description Working principle: Intake manifold / direct inject prechamber / swirl chamber	ction / Injection
4.2.2.1 Fuel pump	
4.2.2.1.1 Make	
4.2.2.1.2 Type	
4.2.2.1.3 Delivery: mm <sup>3</sup> per stroke at a pump of rpm (Specify the tolerance)	
or, alternatively, a characteristic diagram (Specify the tolerance)	
Calibration procedure: test bench / engine	
4.2.2.1.4 Injection timing	
4.2.2.1.5 Injection curve	
4.2.2.2 Injectors:	
Make	
Type	
Opening Pressure (specify tolerance)	
4.2.2.3 Governor	
4.2.2.3.1 Make	
4.2.2.3.2 Type	
4.2.2.3.3 Cut-off point under load /min	
4.2.2.3.4 Max.speed without load /min	
4.2.2.3.5 Idle speed	

4.2.2.4 Cold start device	
4.2.2.4.1 Make	
4.2.2.4.2 Type	
4.2.2.4.3 System description	
4.2.2.5 Starting aid	
4.2.2.5.1 Make	
4.2.2.5.2 Type	
4.2.2.5.3 System description	
5.0 Valve timing or equivalent data	
5.1 Maximum lift of valves, angles of opening and closing, or timing details of alternative distribution systems, in relation to top dead centre	
5.2 Reference and/or setting ranges	
5.3 Distribution by ports	
5.3.1 Volume of crank-case cavity with piston at tdc	
5.3.2 Description of reed valves if any (with dimensional drawing)	
5.3.3 Description (with dimensional drawing) of inlet ports, scavenging and exhaust, with corresponding timing diagram  The drawings should include one representing the inner surface of the cylinder.	
6.0 Ignition	
6.1 Ignition system type	
6.1.1 Make	
6.1.2 Type	
6.1.3 Ignition advance curve (Specify the tolerance)	

6.1.4	Ignition timing (Specify the tolerance)	
6.1.5	Contact point gap and dwell-angle (Specify the tolerance)	
7.0	Exhaust system Description and diagrams	
8.0	Lubrication system_	
8.1	Description of systems-	
8.1.1	Position of lubricant reservoir	
8.1.2	Feed system (pump, injection into intake, mixing with fuel, etc.)	
8.2	Lubricating pump-	
8.2.1	Make	
8.2.2	Type	
8.3	Lub oil mixed with fuel Yes/No	
8.3.1	Percentage	
8.4	Oil cooler: yes/no	
8.4.1	Drawing(s) or make(s) and type(s)	
9.0	Electrical equipment- Generator/alternator: characteristics or make(s) and ty (Specify the tolerance)	ype(s)
10.0	Other auxiliaries fitted on the engine (Enumeration and brief description if necessary)	
11.0	Additional information on test conditions	
11.1	Sparking plugs-	
11.1.	1 Make	
11.1.	2 Type	
11.1.	3 Spark-gap setting	

11.2	Ignition coil-	
11.2.	1 Make	
11.2.	2 Type	
11.3	Ignition condenser-	
11.3.	1 Make	
11.3.	2 Type	
11.4	Radio interference suppression equipment	
11.4.	1 Make	
11.4.	2 Type	
12.0	Engine performance (declared by manufacturer)	
12.1	Idle rpm (Specify the tolerance)	
12.1.	1 Idling system :Description of setting and relevant requirements	
12.2	Carbon monoxide content by volume in the exhaust gas with the engine idling - per cent (manufacturer's standard)	
12.3	Rpm at max, power (Specify the tolerance)	
12.4	Max. power - KW	
13.0	Lubricant used	
13.1	Make	
13.2	Туре	
	NOTES: 1) Strike out what is not applicable	

Strike out what is not applicable.
 In addition to the names of suppliers of items such as ignition coil, magneto, CB point, Air filter, Silencer etc., mentioned above, the manufacturers shall inform the test agency that carried out the type approval, the names of new alternate suppliers for these items as and when they are being introduced.